10 godina medjunarodne pomoci BiH

2 April 2006, Sarajevo

uvod

- tesko je izbeci kriticki pristup u debati o medjunarodnoj pomoci
- tesko je reci nesto novo – glavni argumenti su dobro poznati

- m. pomoc BiH generalno, ima karakteristike koje su jedinstvene za m. pomoc Balkanu, i za m. pomoc uopste
- ipak, zbog konteksta, BiH je bila/jos uvek je u situaciji gde je medjunarodna pomoc od kriticki vece vaznosti nego u nekim od drugih drzava u regionu – i zbog toga su svi njeni efekti, pozitivni/negativni, jaci
- A causa del contesto, la BiH è stat/è ancora in una situazione dove l'a.i. È di importanza maggiore rispetto ad altri Paesi della regione – e per questo i suoi effetti, positivi/negativi, sono più evidenti

uvod

- m. pomoc je definitivno zasluzna za promene u BiH u zadnjih deset godina (mora da se ima u predvid pocetna tacka)
- prostor za pobaoljsanje – efektivnost/efikasnost; redukcija negativnih efekata m. pomoci
- poboljsanje m. pomoci je obaveza korisnika isto kolko sto je i pravo; debata je jedan od osnovnih koraka u ovom smeru

neke pocetne brojke

6

milijardi eura godisnje

troskovi (vojni) odrzavanja stabilnosti na zapadnom Balkanu

neke pocetne brojke

1

milijarda eura

godisnje

grant pomoc zapadnom balkanu (2005)

ukupna pomoc Jugoistocnoj Evropi (JE), EC/WB podatci

Donor	South East Europe (Western Balkans +Romania, Bulgaria and Moldova)				
	Actual				Estimates
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Bilaterals + EC	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.0
IFIs	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.7	4.3
Total	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.0	7.3

izvor: www.seerecon.org

medjunarodna pomoc 2001

Country	Population	Commitments in 2001								
		Grants	Grants (%)	Grants per Capita	Loans	Loans (%)	Loans per Capita	Total	Total per Capita	
Albania	3.40	160.45	64.79%	47.19	87.21	35.21%	25.65	247.65	72.84	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.00	313.76	56.63%	78.44	240.32	43.37%	60.08	554.07	138.52	
Bulgaria	8.00	384.26	55.75%	48.03	305.02	44.25%	38.13	689.28	86.16	
Croatia	4.00	119.67	20.70%	29.92	458.59	79.30%	114.65	578.26	144.57	
FYR Macedonia	2.00	217.08	53.27%	108.54	190.43	46.73%	95.21	407.50	203.75	
Moldova	4.00	13.04	38.58%	3.26	20.76	61.42%	5.19	33.80	8.45	
Romania	22.00	699.57	41.99%	31.80	966.46	58.01%	43.93	1,666.03	75.73	
Serbia and Montenegro	9.00	715.44	53.54%	79.49	620.79	46.46%	68.98	1,336.23	148.47	
Kosovo, Serbia and Montenegro	2.00	495.91	99.82%	247.95	0.90	0.18%	0.45	496.81	248.40	
Regional Programs Targeting SAP Countries	24.40									
Other Regional Programs	58.40	151.30	100.00%	2.59	0.00	0.00%	0.00	151.30	2.59	
Subtotal potential EU Candidate Countries including Croatia	24.40	2,022.29	55.86%	82.88	1,598.23	44.14%	65.50	3,620.53	148.38	
Subtotal EU Candidate Countries in SEE without Croatia	30.00	1,083.82	46.02%	36.13	1,271.48	53.98%	42.38	2,355.31	78.51	
Subtotal PRSP Countries in Western Balkans	18.40	1,685.55	63.97%	91.61	949.21	36.03%	51.59	2,634.76	143.19	
Subtotal non-PRSP Countries	36.00	1,420.57	42.52%	39.46	1,920.50	57.48%	53.35	3,341.08	92.81	
Total	58.40	3,561.08	55.20%	60.98	2,890.47	44.80%	49.49	6,451.56	110.47	

medjunarodna pomoc 2002

Country	Population	Commitments in 2002							
		Grants	Grants (%)	Grants per Capita	Loans	Loans (%)	Loans per Capita	Total	Total per Capita
Albania	3.40	207.39	49.43%	61.00	212.16	50.57%	62.40	419.55	123.40
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.00	303.04	60.55%	75.76	197.41	39.45%	49.35	500.44	125.11
Bulgaria	8.00	368.91	47.29%	46.11	411.18	52.71%	51.40	780.08	97.51
Croatia	4.00	130.80	15.89%	32.70	692.46	84.11%	173.11	823.26	205.81
FYR Macedonia	2.00	330.31	82.19%	165.16	71.55	17.81%	35.78	401.87	200.93
Moldova	4.00	58.17	51.09%	14.54	55.69	48.91%	13.92	113.86	28.46
Romania	22.00	764.81	43.42%	34.76	996.80	56.58%	45.31	1,761.61	80.07
Serbia and Montenegro	9.00	691.46	50.85%	76.83	668.40	49.15%	74.27	1,359.86	151.10
Kosovo, Serbia and Montenegro	2.00	362.49	99.72%	181.25	1.00	0.28%	0.50	363.49	181.75
Regional Programs Targeting SAP Countries	24.40	77.71	100.00%	3.18	0.00	0.00%	0.00	77.71	3.18
Other Regional Programs	58.40	93.03	100.00%	1.59	0.00	0.00%	0.00	93.03	1.59
Subtotal potential EU Candidate Countries including Croatia	24.40	2,025.50	52.36%	83.01	1,842.98	47.64%	75.53	3,868.48	158.54
Subtotal EU Candidate Countries in SEE without Croatia	30.00	1,133.72	44.60%	37.79	1,407.98	55.40%	46.93	2,541.70	84.72
Subtotal PRSP Countries in Western Balkans	18.40	1,564.38	59.18%	85.02	1,078.97	40.82%	58.64	2,643.36	143.66
Subtotal non-PRSP Countries	36.00	1,594.83	42.34%	44.30	2,171.99	57.66%	60.33	3,766.82	104.63
Total	58.40	3,423.09	50.87%	58.61	3,306.65	49.13%	56.62	6,729.74	115.24

medjunarodna pomoc 2003

Country	Population	Commitments in 2003							
		Grants	Grants (%)	Grants per Capita	Loans	Loans	Loans per Capita	Total	Total per Capita
Albania	3.40	140.95	47.65%	41.46	154.84	52.35%	45.54	295.79	87.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.00	241.12	77.15%	60.28	71.41	22.85%	17.85	312.53	78.13
Bulgaria	8.00	420.14	43.13%	52.52	553.94	56.87%	69.24	974.07	121.76
Croatia	4.00	110.29	22.24%	27.57	385.53	77.76%	96.38	495.82	123.95
FYR Macedonia	2.00	188.65	45.68%	94.33	224.34	54.32%	112.17	412.99	206.50
Moldova	4.00	38.74	64.85%	9.68	21.00	35.15%	5.25	59.74	14.93
Romania	22.00	784.81	33.04%	35.67	1,590.20	66.96%	72.28	2,375.01	107.96
Serbia and Montenegro	9.00	567.01	49.08%	63.00	588.35	50.92%	65.37	1,155.36	128.37
Kosovo, Serbia and Montenegro	2.00	275.77	100.00%	137.88	0.00	0.00%	0.00	275.77	137.88
Regional Programs Targeting SAP Countries	24.40	105.32	100.00%	4.32	0.00	0.00%	0.00	105.32	4.32
Other Regional Programs	58.40	82.31	100.00%	1.41	0.00	0.00%	0.00	82.31	1.41
Subtotal potential EU Candidate Countries including Croatia	24.40	1,523.78	51.68%	62.45	1,424.47	48.32%	58.38	2,948.26	120.83
Subtotal EU Candidate Countries in SEE without Croatia	30.00	1,204.95	35.98%	40.16	2,144.14	64.02%	71.47	3,349.09	111.64
Subtotal PRSP Countries in Western Balkans	18.40	1,224.84	60.06%	66.57	814.60	39.94%	44.27	2,039.45	110.84
Subtotal non-PRSP Countries	36.00	1,503.89	35.32%	41.77	2,754.01	64.68%	76.50	4,257.90	118.27
Total	58.40	2,972.10	45.29%	50.89	3,589.61	54.71%	61.47	6,561.71	112.36

medjunarodna pomoc 2004

Country	Population	Commitments in 2004							
		Grants	Grants (%)	Grants per Capita	Loans	Loans (%)	Loans per Capita	Total	Total per Capita
Albania	3.40	163.72	40.34%	48.15	242.14	59.66%	71.22	405.86	119.37
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.00	195.86	48.18%	48.97	210.66	51.82%	52.67	406.52	101.63
Bulgaria	8.00	567.37	56.22%	70.92	441.81	43.78%	55.23	1,009.18	126.15
Croatia	4.00	122.65	18.34%	30.66	546.29	81.66%	136.57	668.95	167.24
FYR Macedonia	2.00	155.03	56.49%	77.52	119.39	43.51%	59.70	274.42	137.21
Moldova	4.00	35.43	31.55%	8.86	76.87	68.45%	19.22	112.29	28.07
Romania	22.00	1,023.09	59.23%	46.50	704.29	40.77%	32.01	1,727.39	78.52
Serbia and Montenegro	9.00	587.61	54.81%	65.29	484.42	45.19%	53.82	1,072.03	119.11
Kosovo, Serbia and Montenegro	2.00	172.48	97.18%	86.24	5.00	2.82%	2.50	177.48	88.74
Regional Programs Targeting SAP Countries	24.40	85.23	85.03%	3.49	15.00	14.97%	0.61	100.23	4.11
Other Regional Programs	58.40	27.85	100.00%	0.48	0.00	0.00%	0.00	27.85	0.48
Subtotal potential EU Candidate Countries including Croatia	24.40	1,397.36	46.50%	57.27	1,607.91	53.50%	65.90	3,005.26	123.17
Subtotal potential EU Candidate Countries without Croatia	20.40	1,274.70	54.56%	62.49	1,061.62	45.44%	52.04	2,336.32	114.53
Subtotal EU Candidate Countries in SEE without Croatia	30.00	1,590.46	58.12%	53.02	1,146.10	41.88%	38.20	2,736.57	91.22
Subtotal EU Candidate Countries in SEE including Croatia	34.00	1,713.12	50.30%	50.39	1,692.39	49.70%	49.78	3,405.51	100.16
Subtotal PRSP Countries in Western Balkans	18.40	1,119.67	54.30%	60.85	942.22	45.70%	51.21	2,061.89	112.06
Subtotal non-PRSP Countries	36.00	1,868.15	50.77%	51.89	1,811.79	49.23%	50.33	3,679.94	102.22
Total	58.40	3,136.17	52.43%	53.70	2,845.88	47.57%	48.73	5,982.05	102.43

medjunarodna pomoc 2005

Country	Population	Expected Commitments in 2005							
		Grants	Grants (%)	Grants per Capita	Loans	Loans (%)	Loans per Capita	Total	Total per Capita
Albania	3.40	115.20	41.33%	33.88	163.54	58.67%	48.10	278.74	81.98
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.00	154.55	37.84%	38.64	253.90	62.16%	63.47	408.44	102.11
Bulgaria	8.00	645.24	58.38%	80.65	459.95	41.62%	57.49	1,105.18	138.15
Croatia	4.00	136.82	20.71%	34.21	523.69	79.29%	130.92	660.52	165.13
FYR Macedonia	2.00	131.19	48.17%	65.60	141.17	51.83%	70.58	272.36	136.18
Moldova	4.00	32.66	50.03%	8.16	32.62	49.97%	8.15	65.27	16.32
Romania	22.00	1,116.59	37.87%	50.75	1,831.60	62.13%	83.25	2,948.19	134.01
Serbia and Montenegro	9.00	371.14	35.38%	41.24	677.74	64.62%	75.30	1,048.88	116.54
Kosovo, Serbia and Montenegro	2.00	140.58	96.57%	70.29	5.00	3.43%	2.50	145.58	72.79
Regional Programs Targeting SAP Countries	20.40	102.32	83.65%	4.19	20.00	16.35%	0.82	122.32	5.01
Other Regional Programs	58.40	9.30	4.44%	0.16	200.00	95.56%	3.42	209.30	3.58
Subtotal potential EU Candidate Countries without Croatia	20.40	912.66	42.37%	44.74	1,241.33	57.63%	60.85	2,154.00	105.59
Subtotal EU Candidate Countries in SEE including Croatia	34.00	1,898.65	40.28%	55.84	2,815.24	59.72%	82.80	4,713.89	138.64
Subtotal PRSP Countries in Western Balkans	18.40	781.47	41.53%	42.47	1,100.17	58.47%	59.79	1,881.64	102.26
Subtotal non-PRSP Countries	36.00	2,029.85	40.71%	56.38	2,956.40	59.29%	82.12	4,986.25	138.51
Total	58.40	2,955.59	40.68%	50.61	4,309.19	59.32%	73.79	7,264.78	124.40

m. pomoc po donatorima, 01/02/03/04

	2001			2002			2003			2004		
	Grants	Loans	Total	Grants	Loans	Total	Grants	Loans	Total	Grants	Loans	Total
Bilateral Donors	1,683.81	0.00	**1,683.81**	1,693.85	268.69	**1,962.54**	1,191.26	206.30	**1,397.56**	1,016.02	102.39	**1,118.41**
Austria	0.00	0.00	**0.00**	9.37	0.00	**9.37**	10.10	0.00	**10.10**	17.65	0.00	**17.65**
Canada	41.74	0.00	**41.74**	34.77	0.00	**34.77**	23.51	0.00	**23.51**	13.23	0.00	**13.23**
Denmark	0.00	0.00	**0.00**	19.67	0.00	**19.67**	10.18	0.00	**10.18**	8.62	0.00	**8.62**
Finland	0.00	0.00	**0.00**	0.00	0.00	**0.00**	0.00	0.00	**0.00**	0.00	0.00	**0.00**
France	53.30	0.00	**53.30**	31.10	0.00	**31.10**	21.20	0.00	**21.20**	0.00	0.00	**0.00**
Germany	251.90	0.00	**251.90**	325.66	27.00	**352.66**	177.46	43.70	**221.16**	155.71	27.40	**183.11**
Greece	0.00	0.00	**0.00**	0.00	0.00	**0.00**	97.74	11.50	**109.24**	153.19	0.00	**153.19**
Ireland	0.00	0.00	**0.00**	4.64	0.00	**4.64**	4.19	0.00	**4.19**	3.22	0.00	**3.22**
Italy	114.80	0.00	**114.80**	169.76	121.53	**291.29**	37.92	36.18	**74.10**	20.11	42.50	**62.61**
Japan	0.00	0.00	**0.00**	72.67	109.90	**182.57**	24.21	74.37	**98.58**	0.00	0.00	**0.00**
Luxembourg	0.00	0.00	**0.00**	11.17	0.00	**11.17**	3.89	0.00	**3.89**	7.07	0.00	**7.07**
Netherlands	182.01	0.00	**182.01**	132.92	0.00	**132.92**	102.54	0.00	**102.54**	64.99	0.00	**64.99**
Portugal	10.96	0.00	**10.96**	7.20	3.89	**11.09**	10.01	16.00	**26.01**	8.51	16.00	**24.51**
Russia	0.00	0.00	**0.00**	0.00	6.38	**6.38**	0.00	19.55	**19.55**	0.00	15.29	**15.29**
Spain	8.86	0.00	**8.86**	8.13	0.00	**8.13**	7.14	5.00	**12.14**	12.34	1.20	**13.54**
Sweden	86.43	0.00	**86.43**	63.13	0.00	**63.13**	65.67	0.00	**65.67**	84.98	0.00	**84.98**
Switzerland	123.86	0.00	**123.86**	85.11	0.00	**85.11**	87.45	0.00	**87.45**	72.75	0.00	**72.75**
United Kingdom	57.47	0.00	**57.47**	53.30	0.00	**53.30**	39.20	0.00	**39.20**	37.79	0.00	**37.79**
United States	752.48	0.00	**752.48**	665.26	0.00	**665.26**	468.84	0.00	**468.84**	355.86	0.00	**355.86**
European Community	1,835.70	345.00	**2,180.70**	1,727.97	12.00	**1,739.97**	1,766.21	118.00	**1,884.21**	2,108.50	69.00	**2,177.50**
Subtotal EC + EU Member States	2,601.42	345.00	**2,946.42**	2,564.02	164.42	**2,728.43**	2,353.45	230.38	**2,583.83**	2,682.68	156.10	**2,838.78**
International Organizations	41.57	2,545.47	**2,587.04**	1.27	3,025.96	**3,027.23**	14.63	3,265.31	**3,279.93**	11.66	2,674.48	**2,686.14**
Council of Europe Development Bank	2.40	92.30	**94.70**	1.27	157.40	**158.67**	0.30	205.10	**205.40**	2.75	130.70	**133.45**
EBRD	0.00	909.50	**909.50**	0.00	1,175.00	**1,175.00**	0.00	1,100.00	**1,100.00**	0.00	1,170.50	**1,170.50**
European Investment Bank	0.00	970.00	**970.00**	0.00	895.00	**895.00**	0.00	935.20	**935.20**	0.00	555.00	**555.00**
World Bank	39.17	573.67	**612.84**	0.00	798.56	**798.56**	14.33	1,025.01	**1,039.33**	8.91	818.28	**827.19**
Total	3,561.08	2,890.47	**6,451.56**	3,423.09	3,306.65	**6,729.74**	2,972.10	3,589.61	**6,561.71**	3,136.17	2,845.88	**5,982.05**

Cards Zapadni Balkan 2002-2006

Beneficiary	2000	2001	2002 (requested in strategy)	2002 (adjusted after budget cut)	2003	2004
Country						
	euro million					
Albania	35.5	37.5	***46.5***	***44.9***	46.5	52.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	101.0	104.5	***74.4***	***71.9***	63.0	58.0
Croatia	21.8	60.0	***61.0***	***59.0***	62.0	68.0
Macedonia	21.2	56.2	***41.5***	***41.5***	43.5	45.5
Regional Coop	22.7	25.0	***45.0***	***43.5***	32.5	0.0
Integrated Border Management-FRY			***10.0***	***9.7***	10.0	8.5
FRY (Serbia/Montenegro/Kosovo)	648.9	385.5	***405.0***	***349.9***	305.0	250.0

Ukupna pomoc BiH 2001-2005 obecana sredstva, EC/WB podatci

	grants (euro mil.)	grants(%)	grants per capita	loans (euro mil.)	loans(%)	loans per capita (euro)	TOTAL (euro mil.)	total per capita (euro)
2001	313.76	56.63%	78.44	240.32	43.37%	60.08	554.07	138.52
2002	303.04	60.55%	75.76	197.41	39.45%	49.35	500.44	125.11
2003	241.12	77.15%	60.28	71.41	22.85%	17.85	312.53	78.13
2004	195.86	48.18%	48.97	210.66	51.82%	52.67	406.52	101.63
2005	154.55	37.84%	38.64	253.9	62.16%	63.47	408.44	102.11
	1,208.33			**973.70**			**2,182.00**	

Ukupna pomic BiH (DAC podatci)

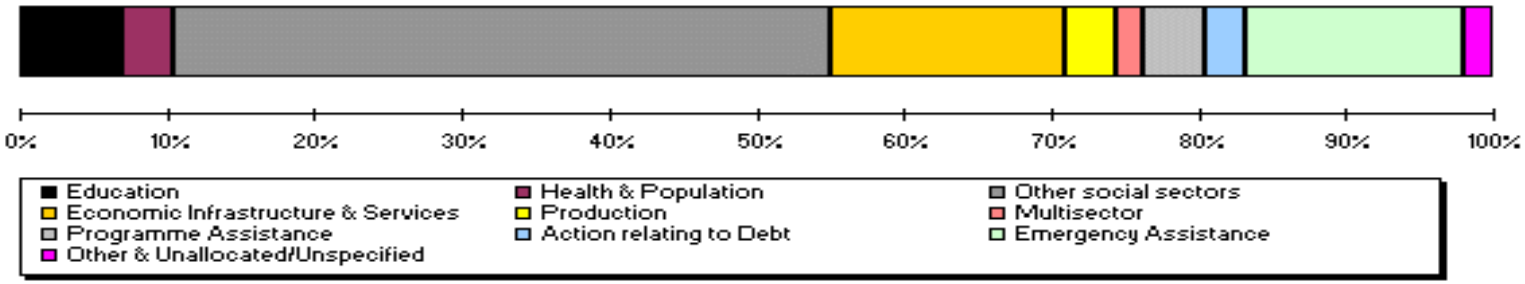
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Receipts	2002	2003	2004
Net ODA (USD million)	563	540	671
Bilateral share (gross ODA)	56%	63%	48%
Net ODA / GNI	9.6%	7.4%	7.9%
Net Private flows (USD million)	137	79	195

For reference	2002	2003	2004
Population (million)	3.8	3.8	3.8
GNI per capita (Atlas USD)	1 410	1 660	2 040

Top Ten Donors of gross ODA (2003-04 average)		(USD m)
1	EC	130
2	IDA	128
3	United States	65
4	Japan	38
5	Sweden	35
6	Germany	29
7	Spain	28
8	Netherlands	25
9	Norway	19
10	Austria	17

Bilateral ODA by Sector (2003-04)



Sources: OECD, World Bank.

medjunarodna pomoc BiH, procent GDPa

	2002 Proj.	2003 Proj.	2004 Proj.	2005 Proj.	2006 Proj.	2007 Proj.
Total foreign assistance (In percent of GDP)[1]	8.0	5.0	5.7	3.9	3.1	2.4

[1]Includes disbursements of foreign loans, and grants.

ciljevi medjunarodne pomoci

- humanitarni/rekonstrukcija/stabilnost/ek. razvoj/EU pristupanje
- zapadni balkan/BiH - potencijalni izvor nestabilnosti
  - promovisati regionalnu stabilnost kroz ekonomsku i politicku reformu

- "podrzati liberalnu demokratiju i vladavinu prava, bazirane na jakim institucijama, i dinamicnim ekonomskim razvojem"

Komesar Patten (izvestaj za House of Lords, 2002)

izazovi/nedostatci medjunarodne pomoci (donatori)

- nedostatak jasne strategije i ciljeva
- neuspeh u merenju "output"-a
- nedostatak analize socijalnog i institucionalnog konteksta
- slaba evaluacija i slaba procena rizika
- spori, rigidni, centralizovani sistemi implementacije
- nejasnoca duznosti i nedostatak sposobnog personala
- slaba koordinacija, dupliranje,
- ad hok programi bez srednjorocne/dugorocne strategije

(iz izvestaja za House of Lords, 2002)

izazovi/nedostatci medjunarodne pomoci (korisnici)

- top-down (korisnik ne ucestvuje u odredjivanju prioriteta)
- pomoc cesto nije usmerena kritickim prioritetima
- nepostojeci ili slab "local ownership"
- daleko od proklamiranog partnerstva (Chandler)

uzrok – nejednakve pozicije moci (trougaonik medj. pomoci)

finalne posledice – slaba efektivnost medjunardone pomoci i kompromitovanje ciljeva medjunardone pomoci

klucni termini: participacija, ukljucenje, "posedovanje", "putting in the driver's seat",

uslovljenost medjunarodne pomoci

- uslovjenost – postavljanje otvorenih (cesto politickih) uslova za isporuku pomoci
- pozitivno ili negatovno definisani uslovi
- vodeci princip medjunarodne pomoci regionu (vodeci princip EU pomoci; US medjunardona pomoc je isto predmet rigidnih uslova)
- siroko primenjena (ICTY, postovanje manjinskih prava, glasanje za odredjenu politicku opciju)
- kontroverzni instrument/ polarizovana stanovista
  - jako uspesan instrument (sto jaci to bolji)
  - neefektivan, dozivljava se kao grubi pritisak, cesto nepovezan sa stvarnim potrebama/prioritetima, dovodi do toga da se pomoc prezire/ne prihvati, itd.

uslovljenost medjunarodne pomoci

- zvuci dobro, ali teoretski
- cesto je primenjena bez prave strategije ili ciljeva
- primorava vlade na teske/nemoguce izbore
- ponekad - uzajamno iskljucive uslovljenosti

Ostaje glavni instrument (na nekoliko nivoa funkcionisanja) medjunarodne pomoci.

“kvalitet medjunarodne pomoci”

- “phantom aid” (fantomska pomoc) – 61% citave pomoci u 2003
  - “vezivanje” pomoci (jako je tesko “odvezati” pomoc)
  - tehnicka pomoc (technical assistance) – ¼ citave pomoci u 2003 je bila za tehnicku pomoc (strane konsultante); Wedel “Marshal Plan of technical assistance”/Marriot Brigades

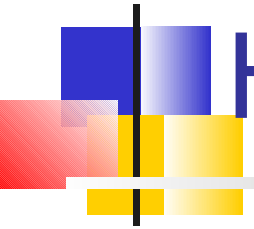
- concentracija protiv fragmentacije
  - 75% citave humanitarne pomoci ide preko 10 americkih i 10 evropskih NGOa (Natsios; “NGOs, the UN, and Global Governance”)
  - the BIG 7, itd

“kvalitet medjunarodne pomoci”

- initiativitis
- balkanizacija pomoci balkanu (patten)
- ad hok, kratkorocna, one-off, nepredvidljiva, nekonzistentna intervencija

zakljucci

- potrebna ja predvidljivost, dugorocnost, smanjenje fragmentacije, konzistentnost,
  - dali je to u postojecem sistemu m. pomoci moguce?
- promena odnosa moci i odgovornosti; ownership i jasna strategija na strani korisnika
- poboljsavanje generalnog kvaliteta rada – programski/menadzerski;
- ???



Hvala na paznji☺

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app. 1 – definition of ODA

Official development assistance (ODA) is defined as those flows to countries on Part I of the DAC List of Aid Recipients (developing countries) and to multilateral institutions for flows to Part I aid recipients which are:

iii. provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executing agencies; and

iv. ii. each transaction of which:

i. a) is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and

ii. b) is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25% (calculated at a discount rate of 10 per cent).

Official aid (OA) consists of flows that meet all the tests of ODA, except that they are directed to countries on Part II of the DAC List of Aid Recipients (countries in transition) and to multilateral institutions which primarily benefit Part II aid recipients.